VIRGINIA: IN THE CIRCUIT COURTS FOR THE NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

In re: LOCAL RULES & PREFERRED PRACTICES IN DOMESTIC RELATIONS

## ORDER ADOPTING LOCAL RULES AND PREFERRED PRACTICES IN DOMESTIC RELATIONS CASES

Pursuant to Virginia Code Section 8.01-4 and Rule 1:15 of the Rules of the Virginia Supreme Court, the judges of the Ninth Judicial Circuit unanimously adopt the attached Local Rules and Preferred Practices, having determined they are necessary to promote proper order and decorum of matters before the Ninth Judicial Circuit Courts.

Entered this 21 day of Septente, 2025.

Jeffrey W Shaw Judge

CASES

Richard H. Rizk, Judge

B. Elliott Bondurant, Judge

Holly B. Smith, Judge

Joshua P. DeFord, Judge

## Ninth Judicial Circuit of Virginia

Domestic Relations Local Rules & Preferred Practices

REVISED September, 2025

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#### 1 PART 1: TITLE AND CONSTRUCTION

- 1.1. <u>Title</u>: These rules are known as the Ninth Judicial Circuit Domestic Relations Local Rules and Preferred Practices (hereinafter "Rules") and may be cited as "9th Cir. Dom. R."
- 1.2. <u>Purpose</u>: The judges of the Ninth Judicial Circuit unanimously adopt these Rules to promote uniformity for practitioners, to assist the parties, counsel, and the Court, and to expedite hearings. In addition, all parties, whether *pro se* (self-represented) or with counsel should have equal access to information governing proceedings before the Court. Over time, numerous matters addressed herein have become local practice or been addressed in guidelines previously issued by the Court. These Rules are therefore promulgated in part to promote equal access to information by all who appear before the Court in domestic cases.
- **1.3.** <u>Applicability</u>: These Rules apply to all parties—including self-represented litigants, attorneys, and any attorney appointed as a guardian *ad litem*—in actions for divorce, spousal support, equitable distribution, or custody and visitation in any Circuit Court in the Ninth Judicial Circuit of Virginia. If a party is acting *pro se*, reference in these rules to "counsel" means self-represented litigants, except where otherwise provided.
- 1.4. <u>Construction</u>: These Rules are issued pursuant to Virginia Code Section 8.01-4 and Rule 1:15 of the Rules of the Virginia Supreme Court, the Court having determined they are necessary to promote proper order and decorum of matters before the Ninth Judicial Circuit Courts. These Rules are not intended to be exhaustive and may be supplemented by local practice or modified in a particular case at the discretion of the presiding judge.

#### 2 PART 2: GENERAL PROVISIONS

- **2.1.** Sanctions: Failure to follow any of these Rules may result in sanctions at the discretion of the presiding judge.
- 2.2. <u>Motions Practice</u>: Counsel must confer with each other and *pro se* parties to decrease, in every way possible the filing of unnecessary motions, and to narrow the issues to be decided by the court. Absent binding authority to the contrary, a duty to confer to resolve a dispute without court action—whether imposed by the Rules of the Supreme Court or by order—will be interpreted to require consultation in person or by telephone to explore the possibility of resolving or narrowing the matters in controversy.
- **2.3.** Exhibits: Documents filed with the Court pursuant to these Rules or otherwise—including proffers, income/expense statements, and depositions—are not evidence until properly admitted at a hearing. Counsel must confer regarding evidentiary exhibits to avoid the admission of identical or otherwise duplicative documents.
- 2.4. <u>Notices of Hearings</u>: All hearings must be properly noticed according to local practice and Rule 4:15(b) of the Rules of the Virginia Supreme Court. Every Notice of Hearing must include the amount of time that has been allotted by the Court.

## 3 PART 3: PENDENTE LITE HEARINGS

General Provisions

- **3.1.** Scheduling: The scheduling of a *pendente lite* hearing should not be delayed by the filing of a demurrer, and whenever possible, both matters should be heard at the same time. A *pendente lite* hearing may not be scheduled until 21 days after service of a complaint for divorce except in cases where an emergency exists as determined by the presiding judge.
- 3.2. Notice: Timely notice of hearing should be filed in accordance with these Rules, local practice, and Virginia Supreme Court Rule 4:15(b). Such notice should include (i) the time that has been allotted by the Court for the hearing pursuant to Rule 2.4, (ii) whether the party intends to request a deviation from the Ninth Circuit Guidelines

established pursuant to Rule 3.5 below, and (iii) due dates for any required documents to be filed and exchanged.

- **3.3.** Agreements: Notwithstanding the Ninth Circuit formula generally applied, the parties may submit a Consent Order if an agreement is reached regarding *pendente lite* issues.
- **3.4.** Order Duration: Any *pendente lite* order entered by the Court will remain in effect until such time as both spousal and child support are determined in final hearings.

#### Guidelines Applied

- **3.5.** Formula: For *pendente lite* purposes, the Court applies the Ninth Circuit support formula, including child support, spousal support, and family debt adjustment, with a deviation for good cause shown by clear and convincing evidence. The Ninth Circuit support formula is consistent with the formulas set forth in Virginia Code Sections 20-103(G) and 20-108.2. *See* Sample *Pendente Lite* Worksheet attached as Appendix C.
- **3.6.** <u>Debt Adjustment</u>: The family debt adjustment as used in the Ninth Circuit support formula will include only each party's reasonable housing expense (such as the mortgage and any line of credit secured by the marital residence and/or rent as applicable) and reasonable vehicle expense to the extent such debt is paid by a party unless by clear and convincing evidence a deviation is justified.

#### Documents Required

- **3.7.** <u>Income/Expense Statements</u>: Each party should prepare a current income/expense statement only when either party intends to request a deviation from the Ninth Circuit support formula. When an income/expense statement is required, each party must use a standard income/expense statement like the one attached as Appendix A.
- **3.8.** <u>Guidelines Worksheet</u>: Each party should prepare and bring to the *pendente lite* hearing a completed Ninth Circuit *Pendente Lite* Guidelines Worksheet. A blank worksheet is attached as Appendix C. The child support portion should utilize the applicable regular, shared custody, or split custody guideline.

- **3.9.** <u>Income Documentation</u>: Each party should prepare and bring to the *pendente lite* hearing appropriate documentation supporting the amount of present income they claim is earned by either or both of the parties (*e.g.*, pay slips, monthly profit/loss statements, etc.). If a party claims that current income should be determined by averaging income over multiple months, then documentation should be produced, where possible, for each of those months, along with an accounting of the calculations involved.
- **3.10.** <u>Best Interest Proffers</u>: Best interest proffers are required for *pendente lite* hearings only when support and/or child custody/visitation will be contested. In such hearings, the Court generally will be inclined to maintain the status quo pending a full evidentiary hearing.
- **3.11.** Exchange and Filing: All required documents must be exchanged between counsel and filed with the Court at the earliest possible time, but no later than **ten (10) days** before the hearing.

#### 4 PART 4: CONTESTED CUSTODY OR VISITATION HEARINGS

#### General Provisions

- **4.1.** <u>Parent Education Seminar</u>: Prior to considering contested custody or visitation matters, except for *pendente lite* or emergency hearings, the Court will require proof of a parent education seminar pursuant to statute. The Court may also order home studies and parental evaluations.
- **4.2.** <u>Best Interest Proffers</u>: For all contested custody or visitation hearings, except for emergency hearings, the parties must exchange and file with the Court best interests of the child proffers at least **ten (10) days** prior to the hearing.
- 4.3. Emergency Hearings: If a party desires to set an emergency hearing without the requirements set forth above, that party, or his or her counsel, must file a Motion for Emergency Hearing accompanied by an affidavit under oath stating the facts that establish the emergency. If an emergency hearing is granted because an emergency exists as determined by the presiding judge, then copies of a Notice, the Motion, and the Affidavit must be served upon the adverse party no later than **ten (10) days** prior to the hearing.

Depending upon the circumstances and the ruling of the Court, the adverse party will be provided reasonable accommodations if he or she requests a rehearing of the Court's decision.

#### Guardians ad Litem

- **4.4.** Order Appointing Guardian *ad Litem*: Any order appointing a guardian *ad litem* will identify the retainer amount to be paid by each party, and the hourly rate to be charged by the guardian *ad litem*. See Sample Order Appointing Guardian *Ad Litem* attached as Appendix I.
- **4.5.** Guardian *ad Litem* Reports: Pursuant to the Judicial Council Approved Performance Standards for Guardians *ad Litem* for Children, the basis for the guardian's recommendations may be presented to the court orally or in writing. If written, copies should be provided to the other parties and their counsel at least **ten (10) days** prior to the hearing unless otherwise directed by the court.
- **4.6.** Final Payment of Guardian *ad Litem*: In any case where a guardian *ad litem* has been appointed, the final custody/visitation order must provide for payment of the guardian *ad litem*, including the division of payment responsibility between the parties.

### 5 PART 5: EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION & PERMANENT SPOUSAL SUPPORT

#### General Provisions

- **5.1.** Requirements for *Ore Tenus* Hearing: The Court will hear equitable distribution matters and spousal support *ore tenus* only if the parties comply with these Rules, including by participating in a Prehearing Conference in compliance with Rules 5.8 through 5.11 or by submitting a Consent Pretrial Order in compliance with Rule 5.12.
- **5.2.** Order of Trial: Unless for good cause shown, the order of trial after grounds of divorce will be equitable distribution; spousal support; then custody, parenting time, and child support.
- **5.3.** Length of Hearing: An *ore tenus* hearing on equitable distribution and permanent spousal support will be a maximum of three hours unless more time is granted by

the Court.

- **5.4.** <u>Judicial Settlement Conference</u>: The Court will require a judicial settlement conference prior to trial unless specifically waived by the presiding judge. The parties and their counsel must appear in person at the settlement conference unless personal appearance is waived by the settlement judge. The Court will also require a scheduling order.
- 5.5. Establishing Fault: Evidence of fault for contested grounds of divorce will be received only by *de bene esse* depositions, and transcripts must be filed with the Court at least **ten (10) days** before trial. Nothing in this rule will prohibit brief testimony of the parties regarding the statutory factors for spousal support or equitable distribution.
- **5.6.** Motions: Unless for good cause shown, motions *in limine*, motions to compel, and dispositive motions must be noticed and heard before the date of trial.
- **5.7.** Required Documents: The parties must exchange and file with the Court pertinent Section 20-107.1 and 20-107.3 proffers, as well as current income and expense statements, at least **ten (10) days** before the hearing.

#### Prehearing Conference

- **5.8.** <u>Prehearing Conference Required</u>: Absent a Consent Pretrial Order pursuant to Rule 5.12 below, a Prehearing Conference must be scheduled with the Court.
- 5.9. <u>Initial Required Forms</u>: Prior to the Prehearing Conference, each party must complete the appropriate forms for equitable distribution and/or permanent spousal support. Each party will be bound by the information contained in his or her completed forms. For simplicity and continuity, the Court requires the parties to use the forms attached as appendices, or at least forms like the ones attached. The parties must exchange and file with the Court the completed forms no later than **ten (10) days** before the Prehearing Conference.
- **5.10.** <u>Universal Inventory</u>: After reviewing the non-moving party's forms submitted pursuant to Rule 5.9, the moving party's counsel must prepare a "universal inventory" or similar document that identifies the contested issues between the parties. The universal inventory must be forwarded to the Court and the non-moving party's counsel no

later than two (2) business days before the Prehearing Conference.

- **5.11.** Conduct of Prehearing Conference: The parties and counsel must be present for the Prehearing Conference, with their calendars, and be prepared to discuss and refine the issues. A pretrial order will be prepared and submitted to the Court for entry after the Prehearing Conference. A sample Pretrial Order is attached as Appendix G.
- **5.12.** Consent Pretrial Order: The parties may avoid attending a Prehearing Conference only by submitting a properly endorsed Consent Pretrial Order pursuant to this Rule. Prior to submitting such an order, each party must complete the appropriate forms for equitable distribution and/or permanent spousal support, and those forms must be attached to any Consent Pretrial Order proposed by the parties. A sample Pretrial Order is attached as Appendix G.

# Appendices

# **Appendix A**

Sample Income/Expense Worksheet

## **Income and Expense Worksheet**

		Average GROSS PAY PE LESS: Income Tax		al	
Civil Nov.	Date		icare/FICA		
Monthly Income and Expenses of	Date		h Insurance		
Wonardy meetine and Expenses of			e Insurance		
			Retirement		
		Average MONTHLY Pendente Lite Spot		+	
Employed by	Children in Household		her Income		
City & State	Name D.O.B.		ild Support		
		MONTHLY NE			
Occupation		LIOLUD AGGETTG ON HA			
Pay Period		LIQUID ASSETS ON HA	AND		
Next Payday		Cash/Checking/Savings			
Next Payday Annual Salary		Other Liquid Assets TOTAL LIQUID	ACCETC		
# Exemptions		TOTAL LIQUID	ASSEIS		
		I certify that the income st	ated above	is correct.	
<b>Household Expenses</b>					
Mortgage (PITI) or Rent					
Real Estate Property Taxes		State of Winning City/Con	4 6		
Personal Property Tax		State of Virginia; City/Co	unty of		
Homeowner's Insurance		Cub south ad and swam to h	afana na a th	ia day of	
Repairs/Maintenance	<del></del>	Subscribed and sworn to b	before the th	is day of _	
Furniture/Furnishings		·			
Electricity			Notary	Public	
Gas/Heating Oil Water/Sewer			1 (Otaly)	i done	
Telephone Trash Collection		Children Expenses			
Cable TV	<del></del>	Childcare			
Groceries	<del></del>	School Tuition			
Meals Out	<del></del>	Lunch Money School Supplies			
Automobile Expenses		Lessons/Sports			
Automobile Payment		New Clothing			
Gasoline		Personal Grooming			
Auto Repair/Maintenance	<del></del>	Other — Allowances			
Auto Insurance		Other — Anowances			
Tags/Inspection, etc.	<del></del>				
Clothing	<del></del>	Other Debts	Bal.	Mo. Pmt.	Last 2
New (excluding children)			\$	\$	H/W
Cleaning/Laundry			\$	\$	H/W
Uniforms					
Miscellaneous			\$	\$	H/W
Medical/Health Care			\$	\$	H/W
Dental Expenses					
Dues — Professional/Social Associat	ions	TOTALS PER MONTH			
- Homeowner's Association	<del></del>	Subtotal Expenses			
Gifts (Christmas, Birthday)	<del></del>	Subtotal Debt Payments			
Church/Charity		TOTAL EXPENSES			
Entertainment/Hobbies		TOTAL NET INCOME			
Vacations		BALANCE			
Personal Grooming					
Newspapers/Publications					
Other Insurance Other:	<del></del>				
Ouici.					

# **Appendix B**

Sample Debt Schedule

## **Debt Schedule – Fixed and Other Debt**

	Creditor	Debtor (H,W,J)	Marital/ Separate	Monthly Payment	Balance at Separation	Amt. Paid Since Separated	Present Balance	Who Paid	Husband Wants % or \$	Wife Wants % or \$
1										
2										
3										
4										
5										
6										
7										
8										
9										
10										
11										
12										
13										

Total Marital Debt \$	Husband-Separate \$	Wife-Separate \$
Civil No.	Submitted by:	
Civil No.	Submitted by:	

# **Appendix C**

Sample Pendente Lite Guidelines Worksheet

## Ninth Circuit Pendente Lite Guideline Worksheet

Sty	yle v	Civil No.			
Α.	Basic Information (NOTE: All numbers are per month)	Mother/	Wife	Father	/ Husband
1.	Monthly gross income	\$		\$	
2.	Combined gross income	. <u></u>	%		%
3.	Number of children				
4.	Mortgage/Rent	\$		\$	
5.	Car payments	\$		\$	
6.	Work-related childcare	\$		\$	
7.	Healthcare premium for children	\$		\$	
8.	Basic guideline child support \$	_			
В.	Spousal Support				
1.	Payor spouse's monthly gross income		\$		
2.	Payee spouse's monthly gross income		\$		
3.	Payor spouse's gross income x 26% (27% with no children)		\$		
4.	Payee spouse's monthly gross income x 58% (50% if no children)		\$		
5.	Guideline monthly spousal support (B3 minus B4; if negative number, support is zero)		\$		
C.	Child Support				
	Payor spouse's gross income (B1) less spousal suppopercentage of combined gross income (C1 $\div$ A2)	rt (B5) and	\$		%
2.	Payee spouse's gross income (B2) plus spousal suppopercentage of combined gross income (C2 ÷ A2)	ort (B5) and	\$		
3.	Basic child support		\$		
4.	Cash medical expenses		\$		
5.	Work-related childcare costs		\$		
6.	Health insurance premium for children		\$		\$

7. Child support obligation of	\$	\$_		
8. Direct payment of health				
9. Presumptive guideline sha	are	\$	\$_	
10. Guideline child support proncustodial parent	\$	_		
11. Proposed adjustments to	guideline support			
		\$	(W) \$_	(H)
12. Each party's proposed sh	nare	\$	(W) \$_	(H)
13. Proposed adjusted child	support		\$	_
D. Adjustments for Family	Debt			
1. Total family debt (A4 + A			\$	
2. Husband's portion of fam	•		\$	_
3. Wife's portion of family of	lebt (amount she pays)		\$	_
4. Adjusted gross income				_
a. Husband's gross incom of spousal support an	ne after payment/receipt d child support $(A1 \pm B5 \pm C10)$	0)	\$	_
b. Wife's gross income af spousal support and c	ter payment/receipt of child support $(A1 \pm B5 \pm C10)$		\$	_
c. Husband's percentage of	of adjusted gross income (D4a -	÷ A2)		_%
d. Wife's percentage of ac	ljusted gross income (D4b ÷ A2	2)		_%
5. Family debt pro-ratio				
a. Husband (D4c)	x (D1) = \$			
b. Wife (D4d)	x (D1) = \$			
6. Family debt adjustment				
a. Husband (D5a)	(D2) = \$			
	- (D3) = \$			
E. Summary	Spousal Support	H to/from W	\$	
·	Child Support	H to/from W	\$	
	Family Debt Adjustment *	H to/from W	\$	

Net Payment

H to/from W

\$\_\_\_\_\_

Mother/ Wife Father/ Husband

I certify that the factual information provided above is	s correct.		
Party			
COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA			
City/County of, to-wit:			
Sworn and subscribed to by	this	day of	, 20
Notary Public			
My Commission expires:			
* Contributions toward family debt will be deemed in	the nature of s	upport.	
NOTE: This completed worksheet must be filed with days in advance of the <i>pendente lite</i> hearing.	the Court with	a copy to the otl	ner party ten (10)

# Appendix D

Sample Property Inventory

## PROPERTY INVENTORY

	Property Item	Date of Purchase	Date of Valuation	Title H, W, Jnt	Marital	Mixed	Separate	Debt or Lien Monthly Payment	Income or Yield	Value or Equity	Husband Wants % or \$	Wife Wants % or \$	Court Findings
	REAL PROPERTY												
1													
2													
3													
4													
	PERSONAL PROPERTY A. Motor Vehicles, Boats, Trailers												
1													
2													
3													
4													
5													
6													
	B. Stocks, Bonds, and Other Investments												
1													
2													
3													
4													
5													
6													
7													
8													

Total Marital Equity \$	Husband—Separate \$	Wife—Separate \$
Submitted by:	Civil No:	

#### PROPERTY INVENTORY—continued Title Debt or Lien Husband Value Wife Income Date of Court Date of H, W, Property Item Marital Mixed Separate Monthly Wants Wants or or Findings Purchase Valuation Jnt Payment Yield Equity % or \$ % or \$ C. Appraised Jewelry, Antiques, or Valuable Collections 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 D. Savings Accounts 1 2 3 4 E. Life Insurance (cash value) 1 2 3 4 5 Total Marital Equity \$\_\_\_\_\_ Husband—Separate \$\_\_\_\_\_\_ Submitted by: \_\_\_\_\_ Civil No: \_\_\_\_\_ Wife—Separate \$\_\_\_\_\_

	PROPERTY INVENTORY—continued												
	Property Item	Date of Purchase	Date of Valuation	Title H, W, Jnt	Marital	Mixed	Separate	Debt or Lien Monthly Payment	Income or Yield	Value or Equity	Husband Wants % or \$	Wife Wants % or \$	Court Findings
	F. Household Furnishings in Dispute												
1													
2													
3													
4													
	G. Other												
1													
2													
3													
4													
	Pension Schedule												
	H. Description of Pension and Payor		Initial Service Date		Date of Marriage	Date of Separa- tion	Expected M	Ionthly Annuity	Marital Share Formula		Husband Wants % or \$	Wife Wants % or \$	Ordered

Monthly Annuity – Monthly annuity which annuitant would expect if he/she could retire now based on current pay rate/grade and benefit schedule. Set forth age at which paid. \*Designate Age to

Wife—Separate \$\_\_\_\_\_

Marital Share Formula – Number of months of pension accrual during marriage divided by the total number of months of pension accrual.

Total Marital Equity \$\_\_\_\_\_ Husband—Separate \$\_\_\_\_\_\_ Submitted by: \_\_\_\_\_ Civil No: \_\_\_\_\_

2 3

5 6

Receive.

Total Marital Equity \$\_\_\_\_\_

# **Appendix E**

Sample § 20-107.3 Proffer

### § 20-107.3 PROFFER OF [NAME OF CLIENT] Civil Action Number [CASE NUMBER]

## PURSUANT TO VIRGINIA CODE § 20-107.3, DESCRIBE:

1.	The contributions, monetary and nonmonetary, of each party to the well-being of the family.
2.	The contributions, monetary and nonmonetary, of each party in the acquisition and care and maintenance of such marital property of the parties.
3.	The duration of the marriage.
4.	The ages and physical and mental condition of the parties.
5.	The circumstances and factors which contributed to the dissolution of the marriage, specifically including any ground for divorce under the provisions of subdivision A (1), (3) or (6) of § 20-91 or § 20-95.
6.	How and when specific items of the marital property were acquired. SEE ATTACHED PROPERTY INVENTORY AND PENSION SCHEDULES.
7.	The debts and liabilities of each spouse, the basis for such debts and liabilities, and the property which may serve as security for such debts and liabilities. SEE DEBT SCHEDULE AND PROPERTY INVENTORY.

8.	The liquid or nonliquid character of all marital property. PLEASE SUMMARIZE FROM SCHEDULES.
9.	The tax consequences to each party.
10.	The use or expenditure of marital property by either of the parties for a nonmarital separate
	purpose or the dissipation of such funds, when such was done in anticipation of divorce or separation or after the last separation of the parties.
11.	Such other factors as may be necessary for the Court to consider in order to arrive at a fair and equitable monetary award.
	Signature of Party
	E OF VIRGINIA ounty of
	Subscribed and sworn to before me, the undersigned notary public, by this this,
	Notary Public
My co Notary	mmission expires: registration number: 2

# Appendix F

Sample § 20-107.1 Proffer

## § 20-107.1 PROFFER OF [NAME OF CLIENT] Civil Action Number [CASE NUMBER]

A.		TE THE CIRCUMSTANCES AND FACTORS WHICH CONTRIBUTED TO THE OLUTION OF THE MARRIAGE AND THE GROUNDS FOR DIVORCE.
В.	IF YO	OU ARE REQUESTING AN AWARD OF SPOUSAL SUPPORT:
	1.	State the amount of support you believe the court should award and state whether the award should be in the form of periodic payments for a defined duration, periodic payments for an undefined duration, a lump sum or a combination thereof. If you believe the award should be for a defined duration, state the length of the duration that you are requesting the court to order.
	2.	State whether you are requesting that the court reserve your right to receive spousal support in the future.
C.	IF YO	OUR SPOUSE IS REQUESTING AN AWARD OF SPOUSAL SUPPORT:
	1.	State the amount of support you believe the court should award and state whether the award should be in the form of periodic payments for a defined duration, periodic payments for an undefined duration, a lump sum or a combination thereof. If you believe the award should be for a defined duration, state the length of the duration that you are requesting the court to order.

PURS	UANT TO VIRGINIA CODE SECTION § 20-107.1(E) DESCRIBE:
1.	The obligations, needs and financial resources of the parties, including but not limited to income from all pension, profit sharing or retirement plans, of whatever nature. (You may attach the income and expense statement and other relevant exhibits from § 20-107.3 Proffers.)
2.	The standard of living established during the marriage.
3.	The duration of the marriage.
4.	The age and physical and mental condition of the parties and any special circumstances of the family.
5.	The extent to which the age, physical or mental condition or special circumstances of any child of the parties would make it appropriate that a party not seek employment outside of the home.
6.	The contributions, monetary and nonmonetary, of each party to the well-being of the family.

D.

7.	The property interests of the parties, both real and personal, tangible and intangible.
8.	The provisions made with regard to the marital property under § 20-107.3. (Attach equitable distribution summary form.)
9.	The earning capacity, including the skills, education and training of the parties and the present employment opportunities for persons possessing such earning capacity.
10.	The opportunity for, ability of, and the time and costs involved for a party to acquire the appropriate education, training and employment to obtain the skills needed to enhance his or her earning ability.
11.	The decisions regarding employment, career, economics, education and parenting arrangements made by the parties during the marriage and their effect on present and future earning potential, including the length of time one or both of the parties have been absent from the job market.

12.	The extent to which either party has contributed to the attainment of education, training, career position or profession of the other party.
13.	Such other factors, including the tax consequences to each party and the circumstances and factors that contributed to the dissolution, specifically including any ground for divorce, as are necessary to consider the equities between the parties.
	Signature of Party
STATE OF V City/County of	IRGINIA f
Subsciday of	ribed and sworn to before me by this
My commissi	on expires:
	Notary Public

# **Appendix G**

Sample Pretrial Order

#### PRETRIAL ORDER

	THIS C	CAUSE	CAME the	day of				, 2	0 upo	on a p	oretrial hear	ing
with Pla	aintiff (	hereina	after "Husband/	Wife") and D	efenda	ant (	hereina	ıfter "H	usband/\	Wife"	) present w	/ith
counsel												
	UPON	CON	SIDERATION	WHEREOF	and	for	good	cause	shown,	the	following	is
ADJUE	OGED,	ORDEI	RED, and DECF	REED:								
	1.	Ground	ds of Divorce:									
	2.	Date of	f Separation:									
	3.	Custod	ly and Parenting	Time:								
	4.	Child S	Support:									
	5.	Spousa	al Support:									
	6.	<u>Equital</u>	ble Distribution:									
		a.	Real Property:									
			i.									
			ii.									
		b.	Vehicles:									
			i.									
			ii.									
		c.	Retirement Acc	counts and Pe	nsions	:						
			i.									
			ii.									
			iii.									
		d.	Non-Retiremen	nt Investment	Accou	ınts:						
			i.									
			ii.									

Bank Accounts:

		i.		
		ii.		
	f.	Life Insurance:		
		i.		
		ii.		
	g.	Personal Property:		
		i.		
		ii.		
7.	<u>Marit</u>	al Debts:		
	a.			
	b.			
8.	Attor	ney Fees and Costs:		
9.	Settle	ement Conference: The parties must attend a Judici	al Settlement Con	ference with the
Honorable _		on, 2		
10.		The final trial in this matter is scheduled for		, 20
ıt: ε		a. for hours.		
	-			
	EN	TTERED on this day of	, 20	
		IIIDGE		
ASK FOR	THIS:	JUDGE		
ASK FOR		JUDGE		

# **Appendix H**

Sample § 20-124.3 Proffer

# BEST INTERESTS OF THE CHILD IN DETERMINING CUSTODY AND/OR VISITATION

## Va. Code §20-124.3 Proffer of

		Mother/Father
		In Re:
Case	e No.:	Date:
PUF	RSUANT	Γ TO VIRGINIA CODE §20-124.3, DESCRIBE:
1.		and physical and mental condition of the child, including the child's changing lopment needs.
2.	Age a	and physical and mental condition of each parent:
	Fath	er:
3.	Relat	tionship existing between each parent or caregiver and child; due considerations to:
	a)	positive involvement in child's life
	Moth	her:
	Fath	er:
	b)	ability to accurately assess and meet the emotional, intellectual and physical needs of child
	Moth	her:
	Fath	er:
	Page 1	of 4 Mother/Father

4.	Needs of child, giving due consideration to other important relationships of the child including	
	a) siblings:	
	b) peers:	
	c) extended family:	
5.	a) Role which each parent has played in the upbringing and care of the child	
	Mother:	
	Father:	
	b) Role which each parent will play in the future in the upbringing and care of the child	
	Mother:	
	Father:	
6.	Propensity of each parent to actively support the child's contact and relationship with other parent, including whether parent has unreasonably denied the other parent accor visitation with the child.	
	Mother:	
	Father:	
	Page 2 of 4 Mother/Fathe	î.

	7.	(a) Relative willingness and demonstrated ability of each parent to maintain a close and continuing relationship with child.
	Mo	ther:
	Fat	her:
	b)	Ability of each parent to cooperate in and resolve disputes regarding matters affecting the child
	Motl	ner:
	Fath	er:
		reasonable preference of the child, if the Court determines the child to be of ntelligence, understanding, ago and experience in order to express such a
9.	Any	history of family abuse as that term is defined in Virginia Code §16.1-228.
10.	Othe	er factors necessary and proper:
11.	a)	If you have custody, what visitation do you think is fair and in the best interests of the child?
	<b>b</b> )	If you do not have custody, what visitation do you think is fair and in the best interest of the child?
	Page 3	of 4 Mother/Father

		Mother/Father
STATE OF VIRGINIA City/County of, to wit:		
Subscribed and sworn to before me this	_ day of	, 20 by
My Commission expires:		Notary Public

# **Appendix I**

Sample Order Appointing Guardian Ad Litem

		IN THE CIRCUIT COURT FOR
	Plaint	iff,
v.		Case No.:
	Defen	dant.
		ORDER FOR APPOINTMENT OF GUARDIAN AD LITEM
	CAME	E THIS DAY, the, by counsel, and having previousl
filed a	Motion	n for Appointment of a Guardian ad Litem for the minor child(ren) of the parties, in
accorda	ance wi	ith § 16.1-266 of the Code of Virginia, 1950, and the Court finding there is good
cause f	or the s	same, it is therefore
	ADJU:	DGED, ORDERED AND DECREED that, a
discree	t and co	ompetent Attorney at Law, is appointed to serve as the Guardian ad Litem for the
minor o	child(re	en) of the parties.
	The G	uardian ad Litem appointed to represent the child(ren) will have access to the
followi	ng pers	sons and documents without further Order of the Court.
	A.	The child(ren)
	B.	Parties to the proceeding
	C.	Court Appointed Special Advocate (CASA), local department of social services
		and court services unit worker in the case, and school personnel involved with the
		child(ren).

Upon presentation of this order by the Guardian *ad litem*, the Guardian *ad Litem* will have access to any records relating to the children held by any state or local agency, department,

authority or institution who must permit the Guardian *ad Litem* to inspect and obtain copies of such records without the consent of the child(ren) or the parents.

Specifically, such Guardian *ad Litem* will have full legal authority to communicate with school staff, including but not limited to teachers, counselors, and school principals and have full legal authority to inspect and obtain copies of school records without the consent of the child(ren) or the parents.

Specifically, such Guardian *ad Litem* will have the full legal authority to communicate with and have access to records of any hospital, physician or other health or mental health provider who maintains custody of information governed by the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA), and said Guardian *ad Litem* will be considered the "personal representative" for health care disclosure under HIPAA with access to Protected Health Information (PHI). Such providers must permit the Guardian *ad Litem* to inspect and obtain copies of such records without the consent of the child(ren) or the parents. Upon the request of a Guardian *ad Litem*, a mental health provider must make himself available to conduct a review and interpretation of the treatment records which are specifically related to the investigation.

	Each party must pay an advance retainer in the amount of
\$	withindays of entry of this order. The hourly rate is set at
\$	/hour. All fees and costs for services rendered by the Guardian ad litem beyond the
initial	etainer will be paid <i>pro rata</i> with Plaintiff paying% and Defendant paying%
or in a	cordance with further order of this Court.

The Guardian *ad Litem* may submit further requests for funds. The parties hereby reserve final apportionment of the cost of the Guardian *ad Litem* to be determined by the Court.

Such appointment will continue until further Order of this Court

	ENTERED this	_ day of	_, 202
		JUDGE	
I ASK FOR THIS:			
SEEN AND			
SEEN AND	_·		